

SEL SEL-2664 Field Ground Module

Protect Against Major Damage by Adding Field Ground Protection to the SEL-300G, SEL-700G, and SEL-2664S Relays With the SEL-2664





High Reliability, Low Price

- ➤ Ten-Year, Worldwide Warranty
- ➤ -40° to +85°C Operating Temperature
- ➤ Ruggedized to Meet Industrial and Utility Standards
- ➤ Wall, Panel, or Rack Mounting

Plug-In Compatibility With the SEL-300G, SEL-700G, and SEL-2664S

- ➤ Fiber-Optic Serial Connection from an SEL-2664 Field Ground Module to an SEL-300G. SEL-700G, or SEL-2664S Relay
- ➤ No Settings in the SEL-2664
- ➤ Simple Programming With ACSELERATOR Quick-Set® SEL-5030 Software for the SEL-300G, SEL-700G, or SEL-2664S Settings
- ➤ Local LCD Display of Settings, Measured Values (Including Insulation Resistance Rf), and Statuses in the SEL-300G or SEL-700G Relays

Field Insulation Resistance Measurement

- ➤ Superior Switched DC Voltage Injection Method
- ► Measurement Range to Approximately 20 M Ω
- Fault Detection Range from 500 Ω to 200 k Ω
- ➤ Detect Faults With Generator in Energized or De-Energized State

Fiber-Optic Connection to the SEL-300G, SEL-700G, or SEL-2664S

- ➤ Noise-Free Monitoring and Protection
- ➤ Reliable Digital Communications of Field Insulation Resistance and Self-Test Diagnostics
- ➤ As Far as 1000 meters Transmission Distance
- ➤ Improved Personnel Safety (Elimination of Copper Connection)

Functional Overview

The SEL-2664 Field Ground Module calculates field winding insulation resistance in the rotor of a synchronous generator. The measurement can be obtained from an energized or de-energized generator. Insulation resistance values are transmitted to an SEL-300G, SEL-700G, or SEL-2664S relay for the field ground protection element (64F) alarm and/or trip functions.

NOTE: The rotor iron of the generator must be grounded to guarantee accurate measurement of the insulation resistance between field winding and ground. Follow the machine manufacturer's guidelines for grounding practices of the rotor iron.

The SEL-300G, SEL-700G, and SEL-2664S relays use the field insulation resistance value to detect a ground fault in an ungrounded field winding of a generator. By detecting a ground fault in the field winding, users are alerted to a possible short-circuited field winding. Avoid significant damage to the generator by taking corrective actions before a second ground path occurs.

The SEL-2664 transmits the field insulation resistance value as far as 1000 meters using inexpensive fiber-optic cable. The SEL-2664 works with continuous field voltages as high as 750 Vdc, and is able to withstand 1500 Vdc for one minute.

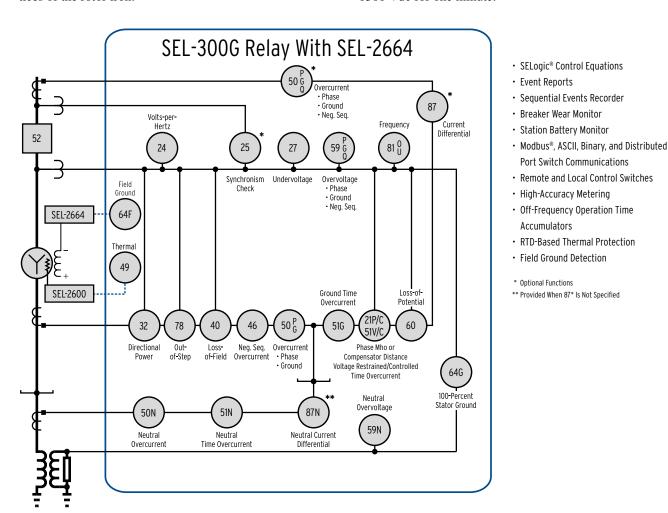
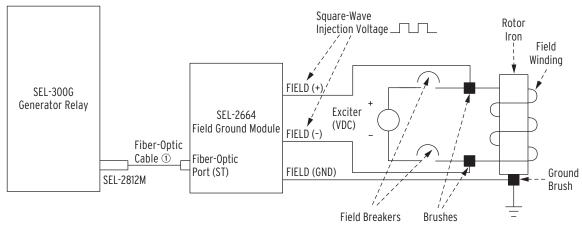


Figure 1 Functional Diagram of an SEL-300G With the SEL-2664 for the 64F Element (An SEL-700G or SEL-2664S application is similar)

An SEL-300G, SEL-700G, or SEL-2664S Protective Relay Application

The SEL-300G, SEL-700G, and SEL-2664S Protective Relays have a selectable field ground protection element (64F) that uses the SEL-2664 Field Ground Module to acquire insulation resistance data for alarm and trip functions. Connect the SEL-2664 to the SEL-300G as shown in *Figure 2*. On the SEL-700G and SEL-2664S relays, the fiber-optic PORT 2 connects directly to the SEL-2664.

Use a fiber-optic cable and an SEL-2812M Transceiver to transmit the insulation resistance data to the SEL-300G. The EIA-232 port used must be set for an SEL protocol and a data rate of 9600 bps, 8 data bits, no parity, and 1 stop bit to start receiving the insulation resistance value from the SEL-2664. Set and test the SEL-300G as directed in the SEL-300G Multifunction Generator Relay Instruction Manual. Refer to the SEL-700G Instruction Manual for similar settings and application details.



① Refer to the Model Option Table for cable choices.

NOTE: SEL-2812MT or SEL-2812MR Fiber-Optic Transceivers can be used because this application does not use the IRIG connection.

Figure 2 Field Ground Protection Using an SEL-300G Relay and an SEL-2664 Field Ground Module (An SEL-700G application is similar)

The SEL-2664S Stator Ground Protection Relay supports a similar application. When the SEL-2664 calculates the insulation resistance value between the field winding and ground, it uses a fiber-optic cable with ST connectors to transmit the insulation resistance value to the fiber-optic port (PORT 2) of the SEL-2664S. Consult the SEL-2664S Instruction Manual for detailed instructions on setting up the SEL-2664. You need to set the fiber-optic serial port (PORT 2) in the SEL-2664S to SEL protocol and 9600 bps, 8 data bits, no parity, and 1 stop bit to start receiving the insulation resistance value from the SEL-2664.

SEL-300G and SEL-700G Requirements for an SEL-2664 Application

If the field ground protection functionality is to be added to an existing SEL-300G installation, use the following checklist to determine the requirements. All SEL-700G models, except the SEL-700GT model, support field ground protection using the SEL-2664.

Existing SEL-300G	Recommended Actions for an SEL-2664 Application
Firmware version R1xx	Contact the factory for a replacement SEL-300G.
Firmware version R2xx	Consult with the factory about a hardware upgrade or a replacement SEL-300G.
Firmware version R3xx	Order a firmware conversion kit from the factory to field upgrade firmware to R323 or later.
EIA-232 Serial Port 2 or Port 3 availability	EIA-232 Port 2 or Port 3 availability is required to connect the SEL-2664 using a fiber-optic cable and an SEL-2812M Transceiver. Visit the SEL website or call the factory for cable selection and ordering information.

Table 1 Field Ground Protection (64F) (Requires SEL-2664 Field Ground Module)

Insulation Resistance Element:	0.5–200.0 kΩ
Pickup Accuracy:	$\pm 5\% \pm 500 \Omega$ for $48 \text{ Vdc} \le \text{VF} \le 825 \text{ Vdc}$
	$\pm 5\% \pm 20 \text{ k}\Omega \text{ for}$ 825 Vdc \le VF \le 1500 Vdc
	(VF is the generator field winding excitation de voltage)
Pickup Time:	≤ 2 s if the injection frequency in the SEL-2664 is selected at 1 Hz
	≤ 8 s if the injection frequency in the SEL-2664 is selected at 0.25 Hz
Definite-Time Delay:	0.0–99.0 s
Maximum Definite-Time Delay Accuracy:	±0.5% ±5 ms

Settings for the 64F Element

The 64F element requires that the SEL-2664 provide an insulation resistance measurement.

64F Input Option (EXT, NONE)	64FOPT =
Level 1 Pickup (OFF, 0.5-200.0 K Ω) (hidden when 64FOPT = NONE)	64F1P =
Level 1 Delay $(0.0-99.0 \text{ sec})$ (hidden when $64FOPT = NONE$ or when $64FID = OFF$)	64F1D =
Level 2 Pickup (OFF, 0.5-200.0 K Ω) (hidden when 64FOPT = NONE)	64F1P =
Level 2 Delay (0.0-99.0 sec) (hidden when 64FOPT = NONE or when 64F1D = OFF)	64F2D =
64F Element Torque Control (SELOGIC control equation) (hidden when 64FOPT = NONE)	64FTC =

Add 64F-element Relay Word bits to the appropriate SELOGIC control equation settings to generate the front-panel messages, alarm, trip, event report, and SER report.

SEL-300G METER Command Report With Field Insulation Resistance Rf

(Available on Front-Panel LCD Display or Serial Port)

GENERATOR			Date: 02/2	0/04 T:	ime: 07:58	54.990
TERMINAL						
	Α	В	С	N	G	
I MAG (A)	904.052	903.011	908.535	0.034	4.286	
I ANG (DEG)	-4.96	-124.88	115.02	56.40	90.93	
	Α	В	С	N		
V MAG (KV)	7.910	7.905	7.917	0.000		
V ANG (DEG)	0.00	-119.89	120.09	8.22		
	VP3	VN3	VN1			
V MAG (sV)	0.003	0.001	0.001			
	Α	В	С	3P		
MW	7.125	7.111	7.165	21.401		
MVAR	0.619	0.622	0.635	1.875		
PF	0.996	0.996	0.996	0.996		
	LAG	LAG	LAG	LAG		
	I1	312	310	V1	V2	3V0
MAG	905.199	6.096	4.286	7.911	0.008	0.00
ANG (DEG)	-4.94	-124.45	90.93	0.07	-99.02	-48.37
FREQ (Hz)	60.01		VDC (V)	122.5		
V/Hz (percent)	99.60					

Table 2 Field Insulation

Rf ($k\Omega$) Generator field winding insulation resistance.

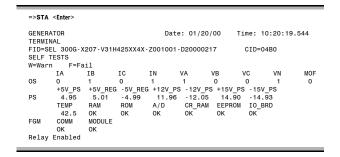
If 64FOPT = EXT and the 64FFLT Relay Word bit equals zero, the insulation resistance value is displayed.

If 64FOPT = EXT and the 64FFLT Relay Word bit equals one, the message FIELD INSULATION Rf (k ohms) Fail is displayed.

If 64FOPT = NONE, nothing is displayed.

SEL-300G STATUS Command Report With Field Ground Module (FGM) Status

(Available on Front-Panel LCD Display or Serial Port)



SEL-700G and SEL-2664S also support similar settings, and MET and STA reports. Please refer to the SEL-700G and SEL-2664S instruction manuals for details.

Table 3 Communication and Module (SEL-2664) Status Values

СОММ	MODULE	Description	
OK	OK	Receiving valid communications	
OK	FAIL	Receiving communications from a device with a status word indicating a remote failure	
FAIL	N/A	Lost communications	
FAIL	FAIL	Lost communications, but the last communication from the device contains a status word indicating a remote failure	

SEL-2664 Data Packet Definition

The SEL-2664 sends a binary data packet approximately every half period of the square-wave injection voltage. When the injection frequency is selected at 0.25 Hz, the packet transmits every 2 seconds. When the injection frequency is selected at 1.0 Hz, the packet transmits every 500 milliseconds. The packet contains data for insulation resistance and self-test status; therefore no software setting is necessary in the SEL-2664. The SEL-2812M Fiber-Optic Transceiver (with ST connectors) plus any EIA-232 device can be configured to process the binary packet contents shown in *Table 4*.

Table 4 SEL-2664 Data Packet Definitions (Sheet 1 of 2)

Data Value	Data Size	Description of Data		
A546h	2 bytes	Beginning of message code		
1Eh	1 byte	Message length (28 bytes)		
0000000000h	5 bytes	Routing value (0)		
0	1 byte	Status byte		
12h	1 byte	Function code		
C0h	1 byte	Sequence byte		
01h	1 byte	Field Ground Module identifier byte		
XXXX	2 bytes	Field Ground Module status		
xxxx	2 bytes	Counter that is incremented when an insulation resistance measurement occurs.		
xxxxxxx	4 bytes	Insulation resistance, scaled at 1 bit = 1 ohm		
xxxx	2 bytes	Future use		

Table 4 SEL-2664 Data Packet Definitions (Sheet 2 of 2)

Data Value	Data Size	Description of Data
XXXX	2 bytes	Injection waveform period, scaled at 1 bit = 1 millisecond
xxxxxxxx	4 bytes	Firmware release version. First character is an ASCII alphabetic character. Remaining 3 characters are ASCII numeric characters.
уууу	2 bytes	CRC-16 block check code

The SEL-2664 front faceplate **TX** LED is pulsed when it is transmitting data.

SEL-2664 Self-Tests

The SEL-2664 runs a variety of self-tests. When there is a failure and the device is disabled, the module will extinguish the ENABLED LED. *Table 5.1* in the *SEL-2664 Field Ground Module Instruction Manual* lists hardware self-tests, test methods, and actions taken.

SEL-2664 Injection Voltage Frequency Selection Criteria

The SEL-2664 injects a square-wave voltage at a fixed injection frequency (Fg) to the generator field winding. The fixed frequency Fg can be selected between two values, 0.25 Hz or 1 Hz, using a jumper located on the main board of the SEL-2664. If Jumper 1A is at the OPEN position, the frequency of the square-wave voltage injection is 0.25 Hz. If Jumper 1A is at the CLOSE position, the frequency of the square-wave voltage injection is 1 Hz.

For generators with an overall field-to-ground capacitance (Cfg) less than 2.5 microfarads, Fg can be set to 1 Hz and ensure the stated accuracy for the 64F element. For generators with Cfg less than 10 microfarads, Fg should be set at 0.25 Hz to ensure the stated accuracy for the 64F element. The SEL-2664 works with other generators that have overall field-to-ground capacitance more than 10 microfarads, but the actual error may not be within the stated accuracy.

When Fg is set at 1 Hz, the SEL-2664 measures insulation resistance every 0.5 seconds. If operating time is important to your applications, follow the guidelines in *Table 5* to select the frequency for the square-wave dc signal injection. Otherwise, leave the module at its default jumper setting of 0.25 Hz.

Table 5 Jumper Settings

Field-to-Ground Capacitance (CFG)	Jumper Position (Jumper 1A)	Injected Signal Frequency (FG)	Time Between Each Insulation Resistance Calculation	Accuracy	Comment
Cfg $< 2.5 \mu F$	Close	1 Hz	0.5 seconds	Within Spec.	Operating time is faster
$2.5~\mu F \leq C fg \leq 10~\mu F$	Open	0.25 Hz	2 seconds	Within Spec.	Shipped default position
Cfg > 10 μF	Open	0.25 Hz	2 seconds	Not Within Spec.	Recommended setting for generators with Cfg $> 10 \mu F$

SEL Communications Processor Applications

The SEL-2664 Field Ground Module communicates with an SEL communications processor to enhance many protection and monitoring applications. The communications processor monitors insulation resistance data from the SEL-2664, performs threshold comparisons, and sends control commands to a protective relay.

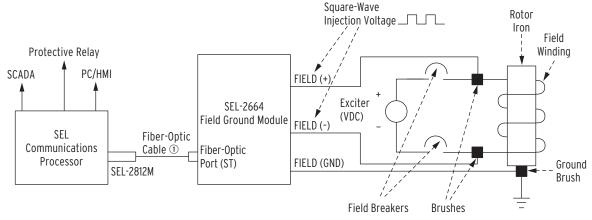
You can program an SEL communications processor to perform five automated steps.

- ➤ Receive an insulation resistance data packet from the SEL-2664.
- ➤ Store the insulation resistance data packet in memory.

- ➤ Convert the insulation resistance raw data into the insulation resistance value.
- ➤ Perform insulation resistance threshold comparisons.
- ➤ Issue control commands to a protective relay based on the insulation resistance comparisons.

Figure 3 shows a possible configuration using the SEL-2664 and an SEL communications processor. Contact SEL for help in applying these products in other configurations.

Refer to the SEL-2664 *Field Ground Module Instruction Manual* for more details, including configuration of the SEL communications processor.



① Refer to the Model Option Table for cable choices.

Note: SEL-2812MT or SEL-2812MR Fiber-Optic Transceivers can be used because this application does not use the IRIG connection.

Figure 3 Field Ground Protection With an SEL Communications Processor

Wiring Diagrams

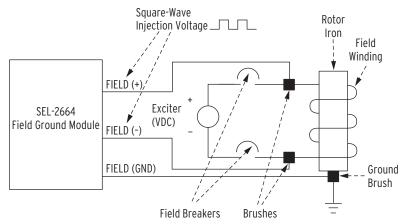


Figure 4 Typical SEL-2664 Connection Diagram

Front- and Rear-Faceplate Diagrams



Figure 5 SEL-2664 Front Faceplate

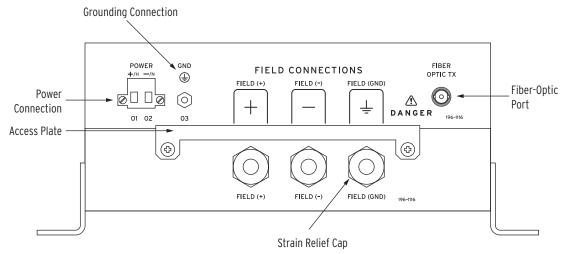


Figure 6 SEL-2664 Side- or Rear-Faceplate Diagram

Product Dimensions

WALL-MOUNT CHASSIS

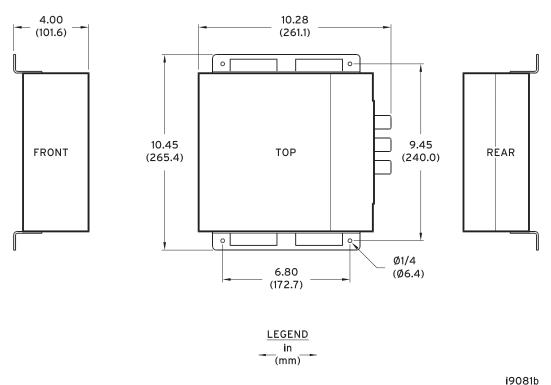
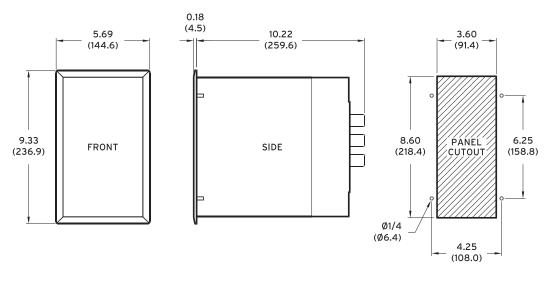


Figure 7 Wall-Mount Chassis

PANEL-MOUNT CHASSIS



LEGEND in (mm)

i9087a

Figure 8 Panel-Mount Chassis

RACK-MOUNT CHASSIS

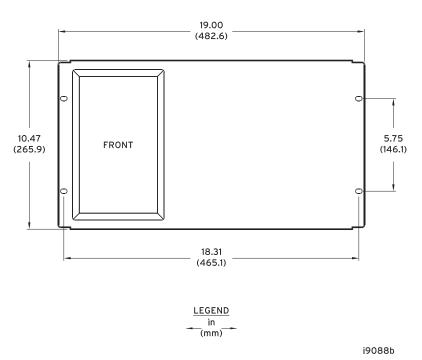


Figure 9 Rack-Mount Chassis

Specifications

Compliance

Designed and manufactured under an ISO 9001 certified quality management system

UL Listed to U.S. and Canadian safety standards (File E329283; NMTR, NMTR7)

CE Mark RCM Mark

General

Power Supply

24-250 Vdc Nominal Input Voltage:

110-240 Vac (50/60 Hz)

Input Voltage Range: 18-300 Vdc

85-264 Vac

Power Consumption: <5 W or 15 VA

Fuse Ratings

Ratings: 1.6 A

300 Vdc, 250 Vac Maximum Rated

Voltage:

1500 A at 250 Vac Breaking Capacity:

Type: Time-lag T

Operating Temperature

 -40° to $+85^{\circ}$ C (-40° to $+185^{\circ}$ F)

Operating Environment

Insulation Class: Pollution Degree: Overvoltage Category:

Atmospheric Pressure: 80-110 kPa

Relative Humidity: 5%-95%, noncondensing

Maximum Altitude Without Derating (Consult the Factory for Higher Altitude

Derating): 2000 m

Dimensions

See Figure 2.2, Figure 2.3, and Figure 2.4 for device dimensions.

Weight

1.36-1.81 kg (3-4 lb)

Power Terminal Connections

Compression Plug Tightening Torque

Minimum: 0.5 Nm (4.4 in-lb) Maximum: 1.0 Nm (8.8 in-lb)

Frequency

50, 60 Hz

DC Voltage Input

Nominal Operating 60-750 Vdc continuous

Voltage (U_e):

Maximum Rated Voltage 48-825 Vdc continuous

Rated Insulation 825 Vdc

Voltage:

1-Minute Thermal 1500 Vdc

Rating:

Common Mode Voltage ≤50 Vdc

for Accuracy:

Rated Impulse Voltage 5000 V

 (U_{imp}) :

Continuous Current 0.5 A

Rating:

Measurement Category II

Fiber-Optic Port

One port consisting of a transmit (no receive) multimode fiber-optic

interface with ST connections

Location: Rear Panel ≤1000 meters Transmission Distance:

Fiber-Optic Cable: 50, 62.5, and 200 µm fiber

Wavelength: 850 nm 9600 bps Data Rate:

Optical Source: 850 nm VCSEL transmitter

Typical Transmit Level: -12 dBm Maximum Output Level: -3.0 dBm

Communication Protocols

SEL ASCII

Xmodem file transfer

SEL Fast Message Unsolicited Block Transmit

Element Accuracies

Insulation Resistance Measurement

Measurement Range: $500 \Omega - 20 M\Omega$

Measurement Accuracy, Steady State (only

applicable to 500 Ω -

 $\pm 5\% \pm 500 \Omega$ for $48 \le VF \le 825 \text{ Vdc}$ 200 k Ω):

 $\pm 5\% \pm 20 \text{ k}\Omega$ for $825 \leq VF \leq 1500 \text{ Vdc}$

Note: VF = Field Voltage

Wire Sizes

Use 105°C-rated wiring. Wire sizes for grounding (earthing) and power connections are dictated by the terminal blocks and expected load currents. You can use the following table as a guide in selecting wire sizes:

Connection Type	Minimum	Maximum	Insulation
	Wire Size	Wire Size	Voltage
Grounding (Earthing)	16 AWG	14 AWG	300 V min
Connection	(1.3 mm ²)	(2.1 mm ²)	
Power Connection	16 AWG (1.3 mm ²)	14 AWG (2.1 mm ²)	300 V min
Field Terminal	18AWG	14 AWG	825 V min
Connections	(0.8 mm ²)	(2.1 mm ²)	

Product Standards

Electromagnetic IEC 60255-26:2013 Compatibility: IEC 60255-27:2013

Product Safety: EN 60255-27:2013 ed 2.0

IEC 61010-1:2001 [BS EN 61010-1:2001]

UL 508

CAN/CSA C22.2 No. 14-10

Type Tests

Environmental

Object Penetration and IEC 60529:1989 + A1:1991 + A2:2013

Dust Ingress: IEC 60255-27:2013; Section 10.6.2.6

Severity Level: IP20

Vibration Resistance: IEC 60255-21-1:1998

IEC 60255-27:2013; Section 10.6.2.1

Endurance: Class 2 Response: Class 1

Shock Resistance: IEC 60255-21-2:1998

IEC 60255-27:2013; Section 10.6.2.2 IEC 60255-27:2013; Section 10.6.2.3

Withstand: Class 1
Response: Class 2
Bump: Class 1

Seismic Resistance: IEC 60255-21-3:1993

IEC 60255-27:2013; Section 10.6.2.4

Quake Response: Class 2

Cold: IEC 60255-27:2013; Section 10.6.1.2

IEC 60255-27:2013; Section 10.6.1.4

IEC 60068-2-1:2007 -40°C, 16 hours

Dry Heat: IEC 60255-27:2013; Section 10.6.1.1

IEC 60255-27:2013; Section 10.6.1.3

IEC 60068-2-2:2007 85°C, 16 hours

Damp Heat, Steady IEC 60068-2-78:2012

State: Severity Level: 93% RHMin, 40°C;

10 days

Damp Heat, Cyclic: IEC 60068-2-30:2005

Severity Level: 25°C to 55°C, 6 cycles

Relative Humidity: 95%

Dielectric Strength and Impulse Tests

Dielectric Strength: IEC 60255-27:2013; Section 10.6.4.3

IEEE C37.90-2005

3.1 kVdc on power supply terminals4.2 kVdc on field terminals

Impulse: IEC 60255-27:2013, Section 10.6.4.2

Severity Level: 0.5 J, 5 kV

IEEE C37.90-2005 Severity Level: 0.5 J, 5 kV

RFI and Interference Tests

EMC Immunity

Electrostatic Discharge IEC 61000-4-2:2008

Immunity: IEC 60255-26:2013; Section 7.2.3

IEEE C37.90.3-2001 Severity Level 4 8 kV contact discharge 15 kV air discharge Radiated RF Immunity: IEC 61000-4-3:2010

IEC 60255-26:2013; Section 7.2.4

10 V/m

Fast Transient/Burst IEC 61000-4-4:2012

Immunity: IEC 60255-26:2013; Section 7.2.5

4 kV at 5.0 kHz

Surge Immunity: IEC 61000-4-5:2005

IEC 60255-26:2013; Section 7.2.7

1 kV line-to-line 2 kV line-to-earth

Surge Withstand IEC 61000-4-18:2010

Capability Immunity: IEC 60255-26:2013; Section 7.2.6

2.5 kV common mode 1 kV differential mode IEEE C37.90.1-2002 2.5 kV oscillatory 4 kV fast transient

Conducted RF IEC 61000-4-6:2004

IEC 60255-26:2013; Section 7.2.9

Severity Level: 10 Vrms

Magnetic Field IEC 61000-4-8:2009

Immunity: IEC 60225-26:2013; Section 7.2.10

Severity Level: 1000 A/m for 3 seconds, 100 A/m for 1 minute; 50/60 Hz

IEC 61000-4-9:2001 Severity Level: 1000 A/m IEC 61000-4-10:2001

Severity Level: 100 A/m (100 kHz and

1 MHz)

Power Supply IEC 61000-4-11:2004 Immunity: IEC 61000-4-17:1999

IEC 61000-4-17:1999

IEC 60255-26:2013; Section 7.2.11,

7.2.12, 7.2.13

EMC Emissions

Immunity:

Conducted Emissions: IEC 60255-26:2013 Class A

FCC 47 CFR Part 15.107 Class A

ICES-003 Issue 6

EN 55011:2009 + A1:2010 Class A EN 55022:2010 + AC:2011 Class A EN 55032:2012 + AC:2013 Class A CISPR 11:2009 + A1:2010 Class A

CISPR 22:2008 Class A CISPR 32:2015 Class A

Radiated Emissions: IEC 60255-26:2013 Class A

FCC 47 CFR Part 15.109 Class A

ICES-003 Issue 6

EN 55011:2009 + A1:2010 Class A EN 55022:2010 + AC:2011 Class A EN 55032:2012 + AC:2013 Class A CISPR 11:2009 + A1:2010 Class A

CISPR 22:2008 Class A CISPR 32:2015 Class A

Safety

Laser Safety: 21 CFR 1040.10

Product Class: Class 1 IEC 60825-1:2007 Class 1

Notes

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